Classroom Language

1. Teacher Talk · Öğretmen ne der?		
Good morning, everyone.	Günaydın çocuklar.	*Good morning! How are you today?*
Who's absent today?	Bugün kim yok?	*Who's absent today? Where's Ali?*
Sit down, please.	Lütfen oturun.	*Sit down, please. We're starting.*
Be quiet, please.	Lütfen sessiz olun.	*Be quiet, please. Ali is speaking.*
Listen carefully.	Dikkatlice dinleyin.	*Listen carefully to the dialogue.*
Look at the board.	Tahtaya bakın.	*Look at the board, everyone.*
Open your books to page ...	Kitaplarınızın … sayfasını açın.	*Open your books to page 24.*
Close your books.	Kitaplarınızı kapatın.	*Close your books. Quiz time!*
Repeat after me.	Benden sonra tekrar edin.	*Repeat after me: "thirteen".*
Read the text.	Metni okuyun.	*Read the text on page 30.*
Write the answer.	Cevabı yazın.	*Write the answer in your notebook.*
Fill in the blanks.	Boşlukları doldurun.	*Fill in the blanks with "was/were".*
Circle / Underline / Match / Complete.	Yuvarlak içine alın / Altını çizin / Eşleştirin / Tamamlayın.	*Complete the sentences.*
Work in pairs / groups.	İkili / Grup olarak çalışın.	*Work in pairs and ask the questions.*
Raise your hand.	Elinizi kaldırın.	*Raise your hand if you know it.*
Speak English, please.	Lütfen İngilizce konuşun.	*Speak English, please, not Turkish.*
Put your phones away.	Telefonlarınızı kaldırın.	*Put your phones away, please.*
Any questions?	Sorusu olan var mı?	*Any questions? No? Okay, let's go on.*
Time's up. Pens down.	Süre doldu. Kalemleri bırakın.	*Time's up! Pens down, please.*
Hand in your homework.	Ödevlerinizi teslim edin.	*Hand in your homework on Monday.*
Well done! / Good job!	Aferin! / Harika!	*Well done, Elif! That's correct.*
Stand up. / Line up, please.	Ayağa kalkın. / Sıraya girin.	*Line up, please. It's break time.*
See you tomorrow.	Yarın görüşürüz.	*That's all for today. See you!*
2. Asking Permission · İzin isteme		
Can I go to the toilet?	Tuvalete gidebilir miyim?	*Can I go to the toilet? It's urgent.*
Can I have some water, please?	Su içebilir miyim?	*I'm thirsty. Can I have some water?*
May I come in?	İçeri girebilir miyim?	*May I come in? Sorry, I'm late.*
Can I go to the nurse?	Revire gidebilir miyim?	*I feel sick. Can I go to the nurse?*
Can I sit here?	Buraya oturabilir miyim?	*Can I sit here? I can't see well.*
Can I work with Elif?	Elif'le çalışabilir miyim?	*Can I work with Elif, please?*
Can I use a dictionary?	Sözlük kullanabilir miyim?	*Can I use a dictionary for this?*
Can I open the window?	Pencereyi açabilir miyim?	*It's hot. Can I open the window?*
Can I close the door?	Kapıyı kapatabilir miyim?	*It's noisy. Can I close the door?*
Can I turn the lights on?	Işıkları açabilir miyim?	*It's dark. Can I turn the lights on?*
Can we close the curtains?	Perdeyi çekebilir miyiz?	*Can we close the curtains? It's sunny.*
Can we have a break?	Mola verebilir miyiz?	*We're tired. Can we have a break?*
Can I throw this away?	Bunu çöpe atabilir miyim?	*Can I throw this paper away?*
Can I wash my hands?	Ellerimi yıkayabilir miyim?	*Can I wash my hands? They're dirty.*
Can I have a tissue, please?	Bir mendil alabilir miyim?	*I have a cold. Can I have a tissue?*
Can I answer?	Cevap verebilir miyim?	*I know this one! Can I answer?*
Can I try again?	Tekrar deneyebilir miyim?	*I made a mistake. Can I try again?*
Can I borrow a pencil?	Bir kalem ödünç alabilir miyim?	*Can I borrow a pencil? I lost mine.*
3. Asking for Help · Yardım isteme		
Sorry? / Pardon?	Efendim? / Anlayamadım?	*Sorry? Can you say that again?*
I don't understand.	Anlamıyorum.	*Sorry, I don't understand this part.*
Sorry, I didn't catch that.	Pardon, anlayamadım.	*Sorry, I didn't catch the last word.*
I didn't hear the question.	Soruyu duymadım.	*Sorry, I didn't hear the question.*
Can you repeat that, please?	Tekrar eder misiniz?	*Can you repeat that, please? Slowly.*
Can you speak more slowly?	Daha yavaş konuşur musunuz?	*Can you speak more slowly, please?*
Can you speak louder?	Daha yüksek sesle konuşun lütfen.	*Can you speak louder? I can't hear.*

What is the meaning of ___?	___ ne anlama geliyor?	*What is the meaning of "brave"?*
How do you say ___ in English?	___ İngilizce nasıl söylenir?	*How do you say "silgi" in English?*
How do you spell ___?	___ nasıl yazılır?	*How do you spell "Wednesday"?*
How do you pronounce this?	Bu nasıl okunur?	*How do you pronounce this word?*
What's the difference?	Farkı ne?	*What's the difference: "say" or "tell"?*
Can I say ...?	... diyebilir miyim?	*Can I say "I am agree"?*
Can you give an example?	Bir örnek verebilir misiniz?	*Can you give an example, please?*
Can you write it on the board?	Tahtaya yazabilir misiniz?	*Can you write it on the board, please?*
Can you check my answer?	Cevabımı kontrol edebilir misiniz?	*Can you check my answer, please?*
Can you say that in Turkish?	Bunu Türkçe söyleyebilir misiniz?	*Can you say that in Turkish, please?*
I have a question.	Bir sorum var.	*Teacher, I have a question.*
What page are we on?	Kaçıncı sayfadayız?	*Sorry, what page are we on? 25?*
Which exercise are we doing?	Hangi alıştırmayı yapıyoruz?	*Which exercise are we doing? A or B?*
What should we do?	Ne yapmamız gerekiyor?	*What should we do now? Exercise B?*
How much time is left?	Ne kadar süre kaldı?	*How much time is left? Five minutes?*
What's our homework?	Ödevimiz ne?	*What's our homework for Monday?*
When is it due?	Son teslim tarihi ne zaman?	*When is it due? This Friday?*
4. Problems & Apologies · Sorunlar ve özür		
I'm sorry I'm late.	Geç kaldığım için özür dilerim.	*Sorry I'm late. The bus was late.*
I was absent yesterday.	Dün yoktum.	*I was absent. What did we do?*
I forgot my book.	Kitabımı unuttum.	*Oh no! I forgot my book at home.*
I don't have a pencil.	Kalemim yok.	*Sorry, I don't have a pencil today.*
I couldn't finish my homework.	Ödevimi bitiremedim.	*I couldn't finish my homework. Sorry.*
I left my homework at home.	Ödevimi evde unuttum.	*I did it, but I left it at home!*
I made a mistake.	Hata yaptım.	*Oops! I made a mistake in number 3.*
I can't see the board.	Tahtayı göremiyorum.	*I can't see the board. Can I move?*
I don't feel well.	Kendimi iyi hissetmiyorum.	*I don't feel well. My head hurts.*
It was my fault.	Benim hatamdı.	*Sorry, teacher. It was my fault.*
Never mind. / No problem.	Önemli değil. / Sorun değil.	*"Sorry!" "Never mind."*
5. Answering & Taking Turns · Cevap ve sıra		
I know! / I don't know.	Biliyorum! / Bilmiyorum.	*I don't know the answer to number 4.*
I'm not sure.	Emin değilim.	*I'm not sure. Maybe it's A.*
I think the answer is ...	Bence cevap ...	*I think the answer is B.*
Is this correct?	Bu doğru mu?	*Is this correct? Number 3 is C.*
I've finished.	Bitirdim.	*I've finished. What should I do now?*
I haven't finished yet.	Henüz bitirmedim.	*I haven't finished yet. One minute!*
I need more time.	Daha fazla zamana ihtiyacım var.	*I need more time, please.*
I don't remember.	Hatırlamıyorum.	*Sorry, I don't remember the word.*
I'm ready. / Are you ready?	Hazırım. / Hazır mısın?	*Are you ready for the quiz?*
It's your turn.	Sıra sende.	*It's your turn, Elif. Read, please.*
Whose turn is it?	Sıra kimde?	*Whose turn is it to read?*
I agree. / I don't agree.	Katılıyorum. / Katılmıyorum.	*I agree with you. It's very easy.*
What do you think?	Sen ne düşünüyorsun?	*What do you think about this film?*
6. Being Polite · Nezaket		
Excuse me.	Affedersiniz.	*Excuse me, can I ask something?*
Yes, please. / No, thank you.	Evet, lütfen. / Hayır, teşekkürler.	*"Tea?" "Yes, please."*
Thank you. / You're welcome.	Teşekkürler. / Rica ederim.	*"Thank you!" "You're welcome."*
Wait a moment, please.	Biraz bekleyin, lütfen.	*Wait a moment, please. I'm busy.*
Would you like ...?	... ister misin?	*Would you like some water?*
Bless you!	Çok yaşa!	*"Atishoo!" "Bless you!"*
Have a nice day!	İyi günler!	*Have a nice weekend! See you.*

Exam Language · LGS

1. Question Stems · Soru kökleri		
Which of the following ...?	Aşağıdakilerden hangisi ...?	*Which of the following is correct?*
Which one / Which option ...?	Hangisi / Hangi seçenek ...?	*Which option is correct?*
... best completes the dialogue?	... diyaloğu en iyi tamamlar?	*Which one completes the dialogue?*
... completes the speech bubble?	... konuşma balonunu tamamlar?	*... completes the speech bubble?*
... completes the sentence / text?	... cümleyi / metni tamamlar?	*Which one completes the text?*
... is suitable for the blank?	... boşluk için uygundur?	*Which one is suitable for the blank?*
... is NOT suitable for the blank?	... boşluk için uygun değildir?	*Which one is NOT suitable here?*
... is TRUE / correct?	... doğrudur?	*Which one is TRUE about Ali?*
... is NOT true / NOT correct?	... doğru değildir?	*Which one is NOT correct?*
... is FALSE / wrong?	... yanlıştır?	*Which statement is FALSE?*
... is NOT mentioned in the text?	... metinde bahsedilmemiştir?	*Which one is NOT mentioned?*
There is NO information about ...	... hakkında bilgi yoktur.	*There is NO information about age.*
There isn't any information about ...	... hakkında hiçbir bilgi yoktur.	*There isn't any information on cost.*
Which question has NO answer?	Hangi sorunun cevabı yoktur?	*Which question has NO answer here?*
Which question is NOT answered?	Hangi soru cevaplanmamıştır?	*Which question is NOT asked?*
... CANNOT be inferred / said?	... çıkarılamaz / söylenemez?	*Which one CANNOT be inferred?*
... can we infer / understand?	... çıkarabiliriz / anlayabiliriz?	*What can we understand from it?*
All of them are true EXCEPT ...	... dışında hepsi doğrudur.	*All are true EXCEPT option C.*
... is NOT one of the ...?	... -den biri değildir?	*Which one is NOT one of the rules?*
What is the best title for the text?	Metin için en uygun başlık nedir?	*What can be the best title?*
What is the main idea / purpose?	Ana fikir / amaç nedir?	*What is the purpose of the text?*
What is the dialogue / text about?	Diyalog / metin ne hakkında?	*What is the conversation about?*
What is the text mainly about?	Metin esas olarak ne hakkında?	*What is the e-mail mainly about?*
Which picture / visual shows ...?	Hangi görsel ...'ı gösterir?	*Which picture shows Ali's hobby?*
... shows the correct order?	... doğru sıralamayı gösterir?	*Which one shows the correct order?*
Which sentence is irrelevant?	Hangi cümle konu dışıdır?	*Which sentence is irrelevant here?*
Which one is the odd one out?	Hangisi diğerlerinden farklıdır?	*Which word is the odd one out?*
... has the closest meaning?	... en yakın anlamlıdır?	*Which one has the closest meaning?*
... is the opposite of ...?	... -in zıttıdır?	*Which is the opposite of "cheap"?*
What does the underlined word mean?	Altı çizili kelime ne demektir?	*the underlined word "fair"*
What does "it / they" refer to?	"it / they" neyi kastediyor?	*What does "it" refer to in the text?*
Which one is the best response?	En uygun cevap hangisidir?	*Which is the best response to Ece?*
Which one CANNOT be a reply?	Hangisi cevap olamaz?	*Which one CANNOT be a reply to Ali?*
Which one is the question?	Soru hangisidir?	*Ali: "At 8." Which is the question?*
Who is talking about ...?	Kim ... hakkında konuşuyor?	*Who is talking about his hobbies?*
Which student / person ...?	Hangi öğrenci / kişi ...?	*Which student prefers team sports?*
Who is NOT interested in ...?	Kim ... ile ilgilenmiyor?	*Who is NOT interested in sports?*
... accepts / refuses the invitation?	... daveti kabul eder / reddeder?	*Who refuses the invitation?*
... accepts / refuses the offer?	... teklifi kabul eder / reddeder?	*Who accepts the offer?*
Which of the following expresses ...?	Hangisi ... ifade eder?	*Which one expresses a preference?*
Find the sentence that expresses ...	... ifade eden cümleyi bulun.	*Find the sentence expressing regret.*
Which one should he / she choose?	Hangisini seçmelidir?	*Ali wants a cheap bike. Which one?*
Which one is suitable for ...?	Hangisi ... için uygundur?	*Which course is suitable for Ece?*
Which one is NOT suitable for ...?	Hangisi ... için uygun değildir?	*Which one is NOT suitable for Ece?*
What can you say about ...?	... hakkında ne söylenebilir?	*What can you say about Ali?*
Which one is an opinion / fact?	Hangisi bir görüştür / gerçektir?	*Which one is an opinion?*
Which one is a pro / con?	Hangisi bir artı / eksidir?	*Which one is a con of the Internet?*
What is the reason for ...?	...-in sebebi nedir?	*What is the reason for his absence?*
What is the result of ...?	...-in sonucu nedir?	*What is the result of the survey?*
2. Charts, Surveys & Numbers · Grafik, anket ve sayılar		
According to the chart / table, ...	Grafiğe / tabloya göre ...	*According to the chart, most of ...*
The chart shows the results of ...	Grafik ... sonuçlarını gösterir.	*The chart shows a survey on hobbies.*
The survey is about ...	Anket ... hakkındadır.	*The survey is about free time.*
What percentage of the students ...?	Öğrencilerin yüzde kaçı ...?	*What percentage of them like tennis?*
How many of the students ...?	Öğrencilerin kaçı ...?	*How many of them chose football?*
... the most / least popular ...?	... en popüler / en az popüler ...?	*Which is the most popular sport?*
more / more than	daha fazla / -den fazla	*More students like pop than rock.*
the most	en çok / en fazla	*Football is the most popular sport.*
less / less than	daha az / -den az (sayılamayan)	*Ali spends less time on TV.*
the least	en az	*Chess is the least popular.*
fewer / fewer than	daha az / -den az (sayılabilen)	*Fewer girls than boys chose tennis.*
the fewest	en az (sayılabilen)	*The fewest students chose chess.*
higher / the highest	daha yüksek / en yüksek	*Pop has the highest percentage.*
lower / the lowest	daha düşük / en düşük	*Jazz has the lowest percentage.*
equal / equally	eşit / eşit olarak, eşit derecede	*Tennis and chess are equally popular.*
the same (number / amount)	aynı (sayıda / miktarda)	*The same number of them like jazz.*
as many as / as popular as	... kadar çok / ... kadar popüler	*Rock is as popular as pop.*
half of / a quarter of	yarısı / çeyreği	*Half of the students play football.*
twice as many as / double	iki katı	*Twice as many girls as boys like it.*
most of / some of / none of	çoğu / bazıları / hiçbiri	*None of the boys like dancing.*
the majority / the minority	çoğunluk / azınlık	*The majority prefers football.*
only / just	sadece	*Only 10% of them like chess.*
almost / nearly / about	neredeyse / yaklaşık	*Almost all of them have a phone.*
at least / at most	en az / en fazla	*At least 20 students joined.*
increase / decrease	artmak / azalmak	*The number increased in 2024.*
compare / comparison	karşılaştırmak / karşılaştırma	*Compare the two charts.*
both ... and ...	hem ... hem de ...	*Both Ali and Ece like music.*
neither ... nor ...	ne ... ne de ...	*Neither Ali nor Ece likes jazz.*
either ... or ...	ya ... ya da ...	*You can take either tea or coffee.*
all / each of them	hepsi / her biri	*All of them have a pet.*
have ... in common	ortak ... olmak	*What do they have in common?*
the one who ...	... olan kişi	*the one who likes reading*
the others / the rest	diğerleri / geri kalanı	*The rest of them prefer tea.*

3. Instructions & References · Talimatlar ve göndermeler		
According to the text / dialogue, ...	Metne / diyaloğa göre ...	*According to the text, Ali is ...*
According to the information above, ...	Yukarıdaki bilgiye göre ...	*According to the information above*
Answer the questions according to ...	Soruları ...-e göre cevaplayın.	*Answer questions 1–3 accordingly.*
Read the text / e-mail / poster.	Metni / e-postayı / posteri okuyun.	*Read the e-mail and answer.*
Look at the chart / picture / table.	Grafiğe / resme / tabloya bakın.	*Look at the poster and answer.*
Choose the best / correct option.	En uygun / doğru seçeneği seçin.	*Choose the correct option.*
Fill in the blank / gap.	Boşluğu doldurun.	*Fill in the blank: "I ___ tennis."*
Mark the correct option.	Doğru seçeneği işaretleyin.	*Mark it on your answer sheet.*
Complete the dialogue / table.	Diyaloğu / tabloyu tamamlayın.	*Complete the conversation below.*
Put ... in the correct order.	... doğru sıraya koyun.	*Put the events in the correct order.*
Match ... with ...	... ile ... eşleştirin.	*Match the questions with the answers.*
Find the statement that ...	... olan ifadeyi bulun.	*Find the sentence that gives advice.*
Imagine that ... / Suppose that ...	... olduğunu düşünün / varsayın.	*Imagine that you are at a party.*
the following / the one below	aşağıdaki	*Read the following text.*
above / below	yukarıdaki / aşağıdaki	*the text above / the chart below*
in the conversation / text above	yukarıdaki konuşmada / metinde	*In the text above, Ali says ...*
the given information	verilen bilgi	*according to the given information*
the missing part / sentence	eksik kısım / cümle	*Find the missing sentence.*
the underlined word / sentence	altı çizili kelime / cümle	*the underlined word in the text*
in bold / in brackets	koyu yazılmış / parantez içinde	*the words in brackets*
4. Text Types & Visuals · Metin ve görsel türleri		
text / paragraph / passage	metin / paragraf / parça	*Read the paragraph about Ece.*
dialogue / conversation	diyalog / konuşma	*Complete the dialogue.*
speech bubble	konuşma balonu	*Fill in the speech bubble.*
table / chart / graph	tablo / grafik	*Look at the table.*
bar graph / pie chart	çubuk grafik / pasta grafik	*The pie chart shows ...*
survey / survey results	anket / anket sonuçları	*Here are the survey results.*
poster / advertisement (ad)	poster / reklam	*Look at the poster below.*
notice / announcement / sign	duyuru / ilan / tabela	*Read the notice.*
leaflet / brochure / flyer	broşür / el ilanı	*Read the brochure about the camp.*
invitation card / greeting card	davetiye / tebrik kartı	*Look at the invitation card.*
timetable / schedule / programme	ders programı / program	*Look at Ali's weekly schedule.*
menu / recipe / shopping list	menü / tarif / alışveriş listesi	*Read the recipe.*
e-mail / letter / text message	e-posta / mektup / kısa mesaj	*Read Ece's e-mail.*
diary / blog post / forum	günlük / blog yazısı / forum	*Read Ali's diary.*
interview / report / article	röportaj / rapor / makale	*Read the interview with a chef.*
ticket / receipt / label	bilet / fiş / etiket	*Look at the ticket.*
map / plan	harita / plan	*Look at the map of the city.*
calendar / agenda / to-do list	takvim / ajanda / yapılacaklar listesi	*Look at Ali's to-do list.*
web page / website / app	web sayfası / site / uygulama	*Read the web page about the museum.*
comic strip / cartoon	çizgi roman / karikatür	*Look at the comic strip.*
questionnaire / checklist	anket formu / kontrol listesi	*Fill in the questionnaire.*
picture / visual / image / icon	resim / görsel / simge	*Look at the pictures.*

5. Exam Vocabulary · Sınav kelimeleri		
statement	ifade / cümle	*Which statement is true?*
option / choice	seçenek	*Choose the correct option.*
blank / gap	boşluk	*Fill in the blank.*
suitable / appropriate / proper	uygun	*the most suitable option*
relevant / irrelevant	konuyla ilgili / konu dışı	*an irrelevant sentence*
mention	bahsetmek, değinmek	*It is NOT mentioned in the text.*
refer to	kastetmek / işaret etmek	*What does "it" refer to?*
infer / conclude	çıkarım yapmak / sonuca varmak	*We can infer that ...*
express / expression	ifade etmek / ifade	*Which one expresses regret?*
accept / refuse / reject	kabul etmek / reddetmek	*She refuses the offer.*
offer / invitation / invite	teklif / davet / davet etmek	*He accepts the invitation.*
available / free / busy	müsait / boş / meşgul	*Ali is not available on Sunday.*
agree / disagree	katılmak / katılmamak	*Ali disagrees with Ece.*
prefer	tercih etmek	*I prefer tea to coffee.*
prefer / would rather / would prefer	tercih etmek (would rather + V1)	*I'd rather stay at home.*
preference	tercih	*Which one shows a preference?*
suggest / suggestion	önermek / öneri	*She makes a suggestion.*
advise / advice / recommend	tavsiye etmek / tavsiye	*The doctor advises him to rest.*
apologize / apology / regret	özür dilemek / özür / pişmanlık	*He apologizes for being late.*
complain / complaint	şikâyet etmek / şikâyet	*She complains about the noise.*
request / ask for permission	rica / izin istemek	*He asks for permission.*
warn / warning / remind	uyarmak / uyarı / hatırlatmak	*The sign warns the visitors.*
describe / explain	tarif etmek / açıklamak	*Describe the picture.*
respond / reply / response	cevap vermek / cevap	*the best response*
opinion / fact	görüş / gerçek	*In my opinion, ...*
reason / cause / result	sebep / neden / sonuç	*the reason for the trip*
pros and cons	artıları ve eksileri	*the pros and cons of the Internet*
advantage / disadvantage	avantaj / dezavantaj	*a disadvantage of online shopping*
similar / closest / opposite	benzer / en yakın / zıt	*a similar meaning*
order / event	sıra / olay	*the order of the events*
title / main idea / purpose	başlık / ana fikir / amaç	*the main idea of the text*
intention / aim	niyet / amaç	*What is her intention?*
detail / summary / conclusion	ayrıntı / özet / sonuç	*In conclusion, ...*
popular / common / rare	popüler / yaygın / nadir	*a common hobby among teens*
probably / possibly / certainly	muhtemelen / belki / kesinlikle	*Ali is probably ...*
however / although / but	ancak / -e rağmen / ama	*Although it was cold, we went out.*
because / so / in order to	çünkü / bu yüzden / -mek için	*I study in order to pass.*
in addition / as well as / also	ayrıca / -in yanı sıra / de	*She plays tennis as well as chess.*
on the other hand / instead of	öte yandan / yerine	*Instead of TV, read a book.*
another / the other / others	başka bir / diğeri / diğerleri	*the other students*
alone / together / on his own	yalnız / birlikte / kendi başına	*He went there on his own.*
exactly / approximately	tam olarak / yaklaşık	*approximately 20 students*
mostly / mainly / usually	çoğunlukla / esas olarak / genellikle	*They mostly play football.*